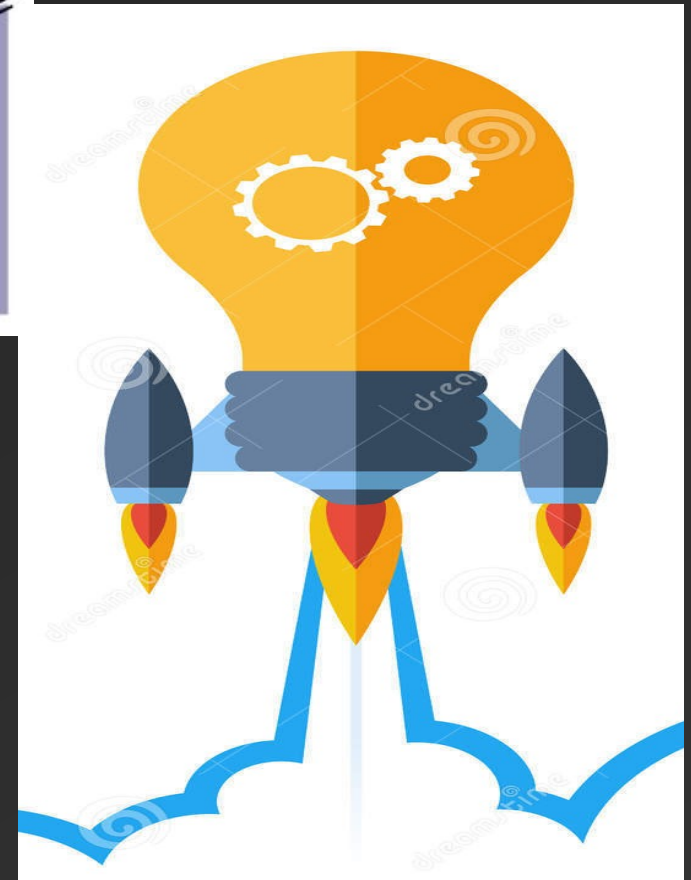


Finishing NITZA

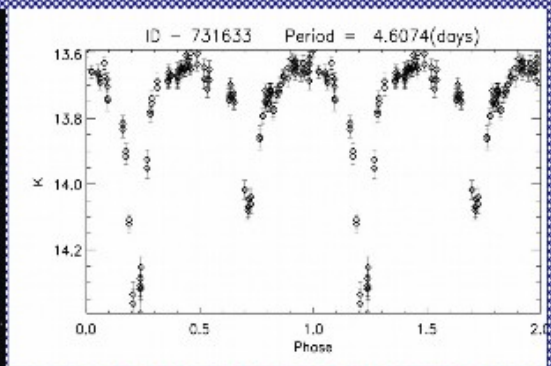
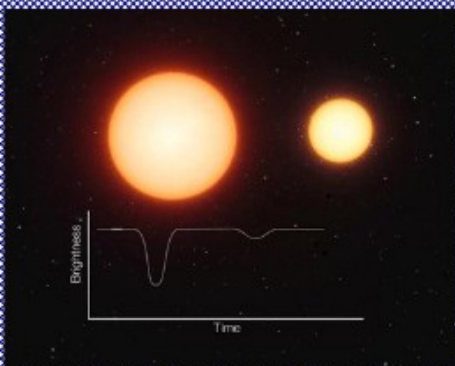


New Ideas

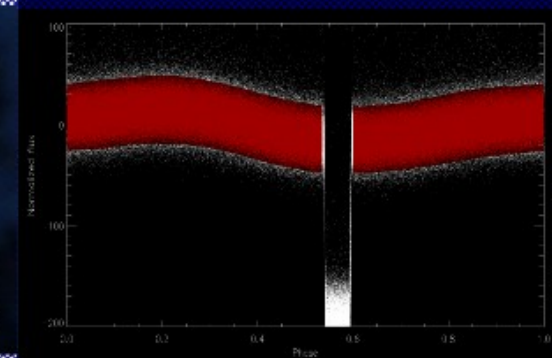


Carlos Eduardo Ferreira Lopes
Francisco Jablonski

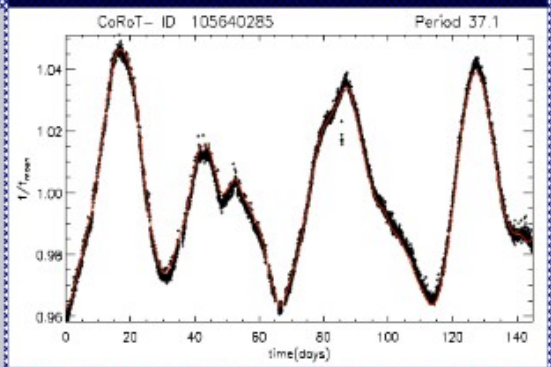
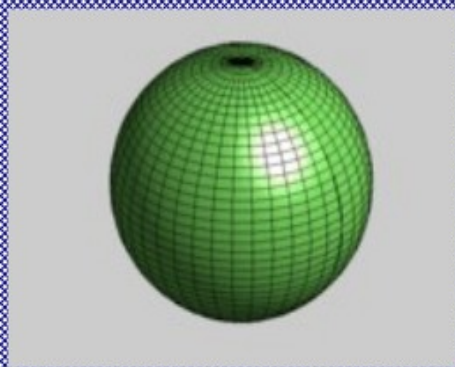
1. Motivações



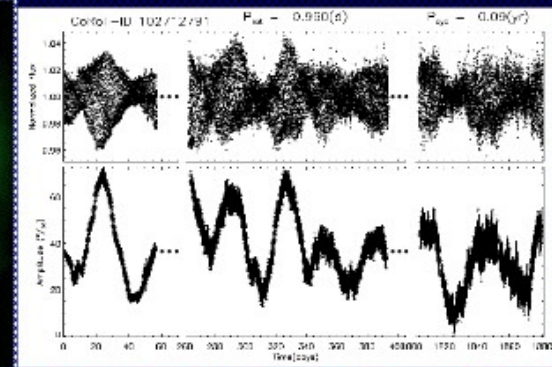
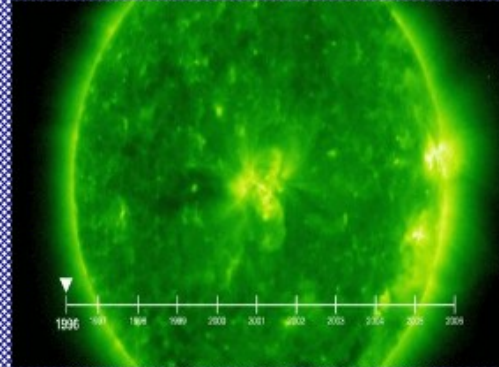
VVV - Ferreira Lopes



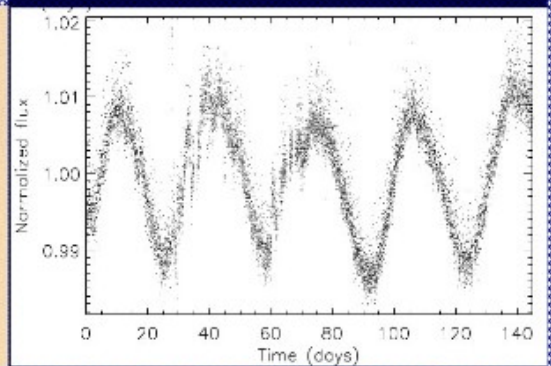
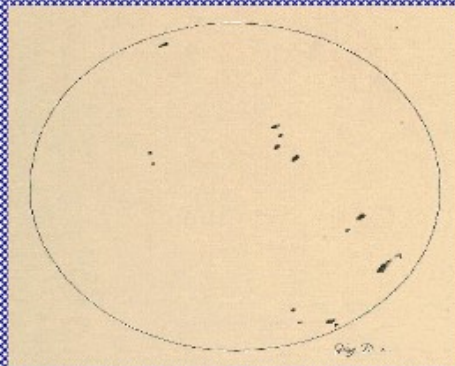
Almeida et al. in prep.



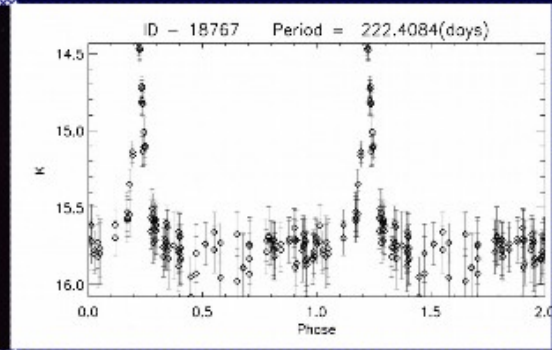
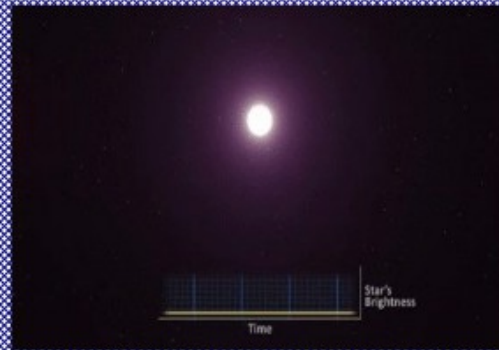
Ferreira Lopes et al. 2015A



Ferreira Lopes et al. 2015B



De Medeiros et al. 2013



VVV - Ferreira Lopes

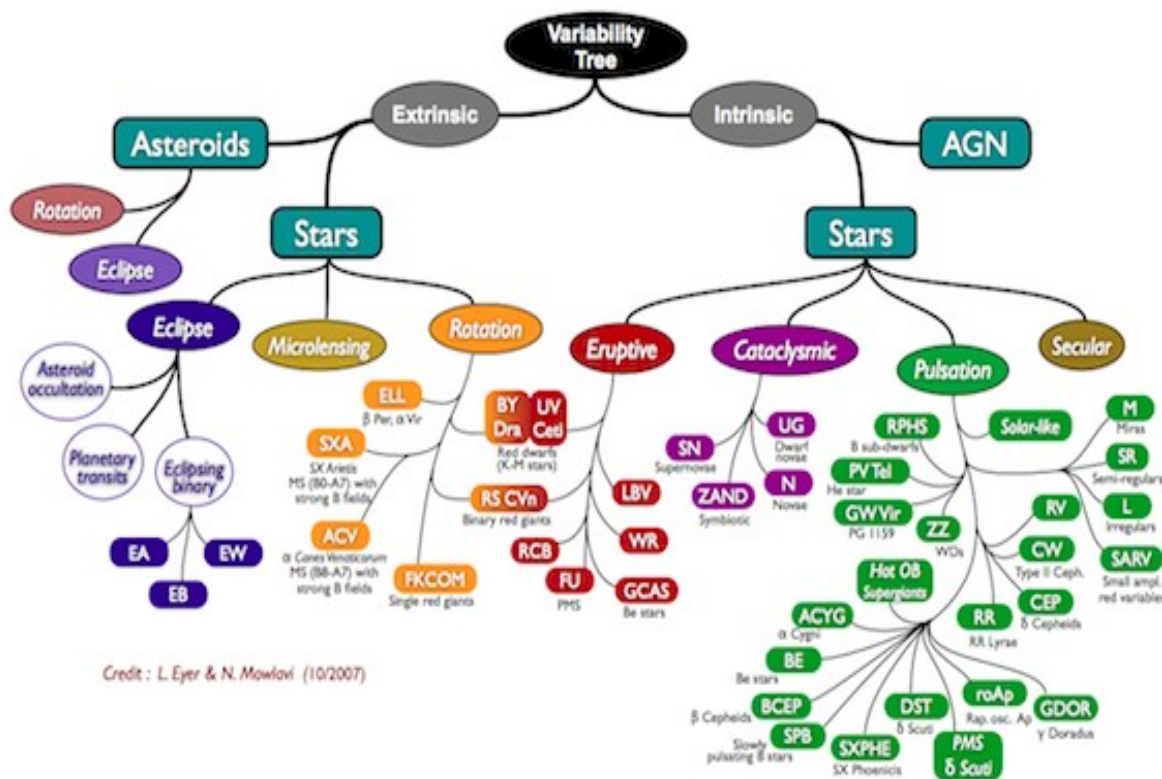
Data mining on photometric surveys

Preliminar Selection

Period search

Relevant data

Classification



Survey

Gaia, VVV, LSSt, ..



Methods

Stetson, Chi2, ..



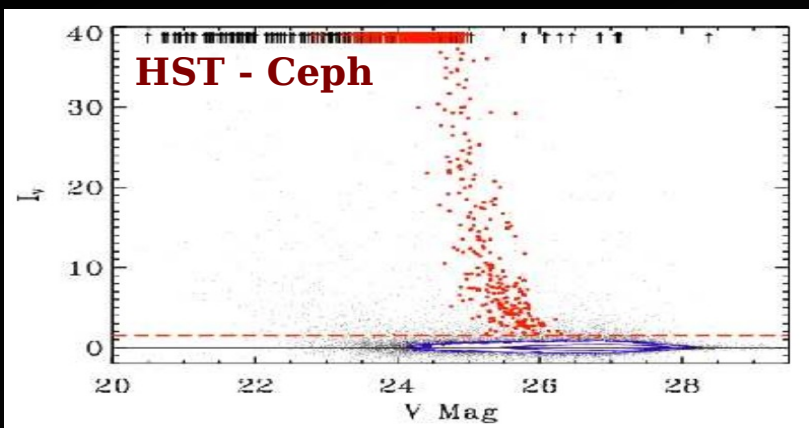
Results

Completeness?
Reliable?
Visual inspection..



Coffee taste good?
Flavors,
Temperture,
Water...

Lack of a single agreed methodology



Benjamin et al. 2011

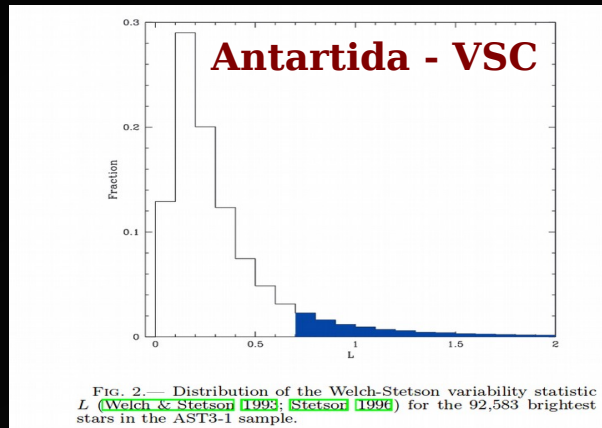
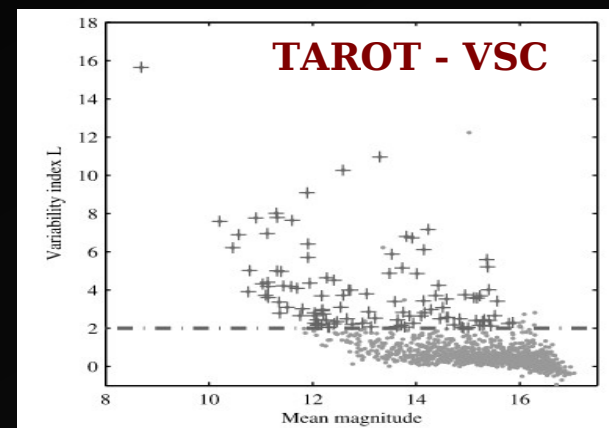
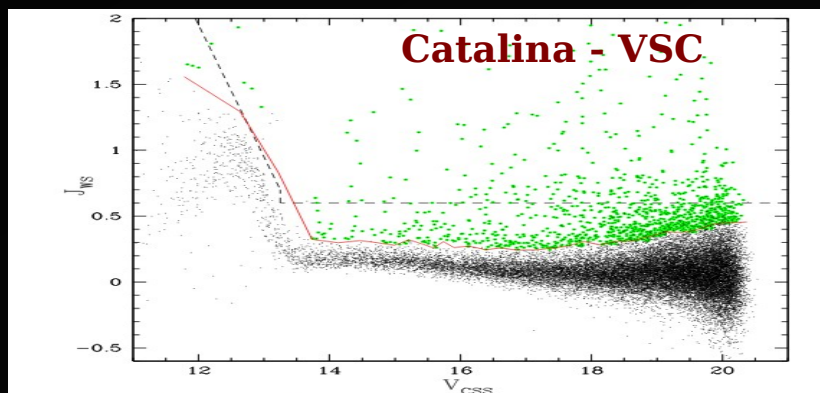


FIG. 2. — Distribution of the Welch-Stetson variability statistic L (Welch & Stetson 1993; Stetson 1996) for the 92,583 brightest stars in the AST3-1 sample.

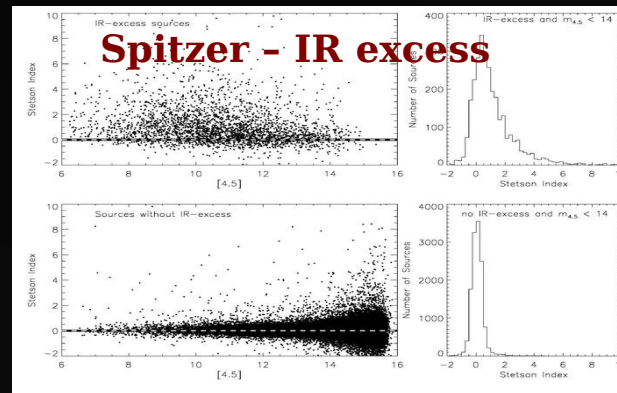
Wang et al. 2017



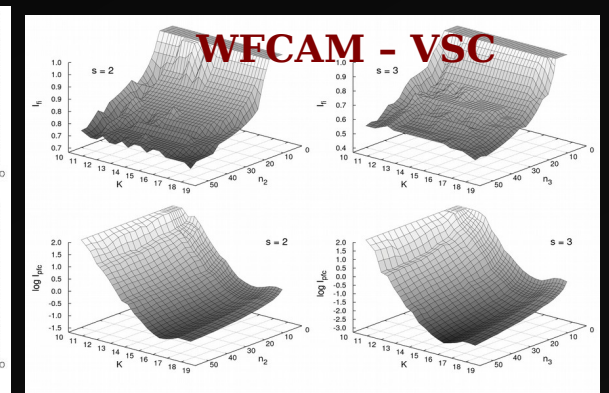
Damerdj et al. 2007



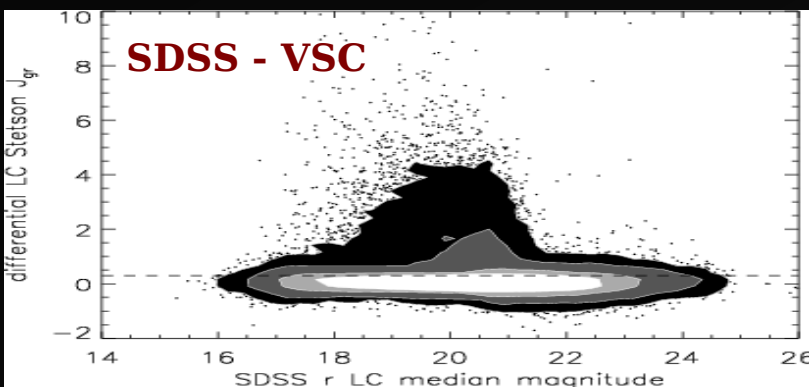
Drake et al. 2014



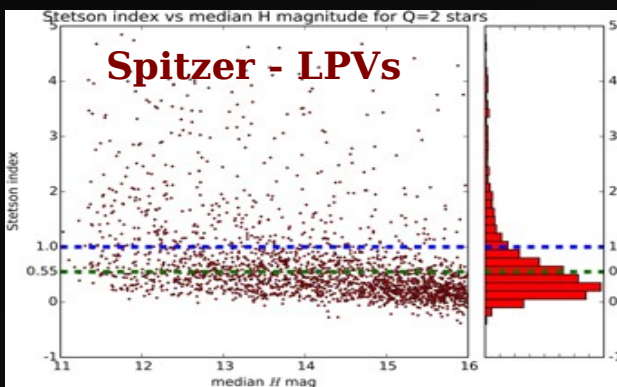
Marrgharet et al. 2012



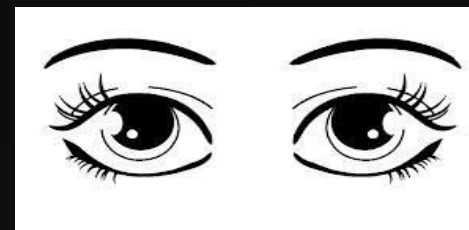
Ferreira Lopes et al. 2015



Bhatti et al. 2010

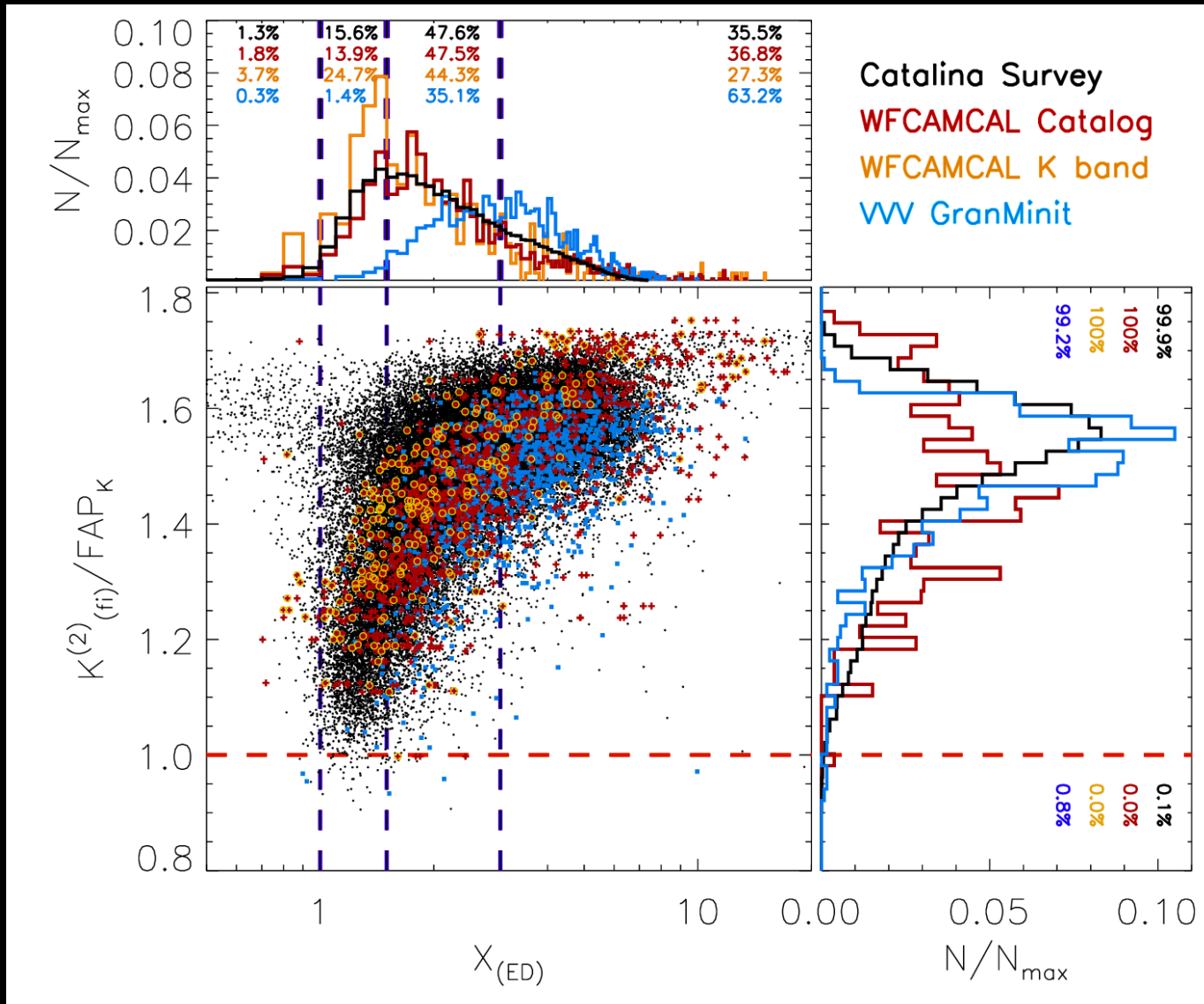


Rice et al. 2015



Preliminar Selection

Uniform and general way to select targets !!!



Ferreira Lopes et al 2016-2017-2018

Playing with the norms....



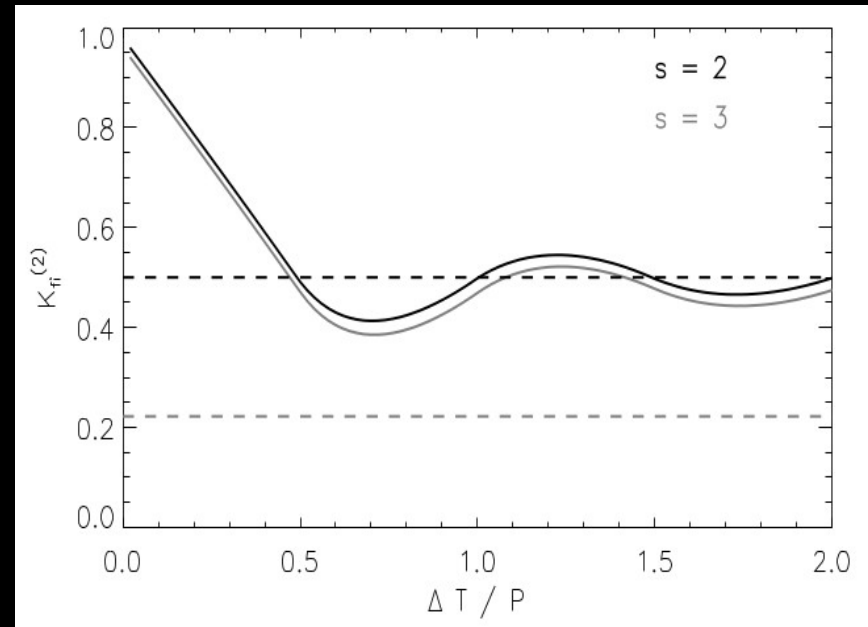
Searching LPVs (PhD Thesis)....



Marcio Catelan



Fatemeh Nikzat



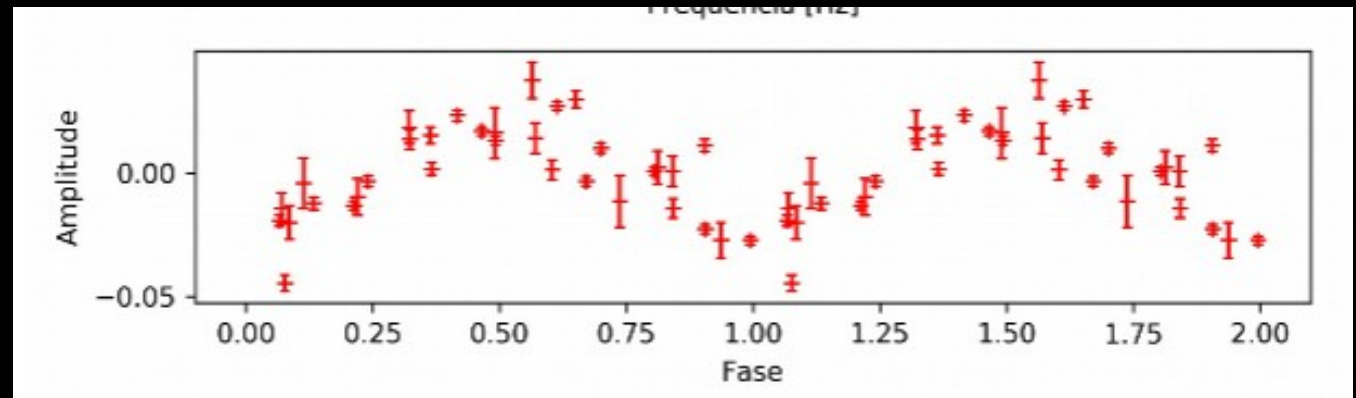
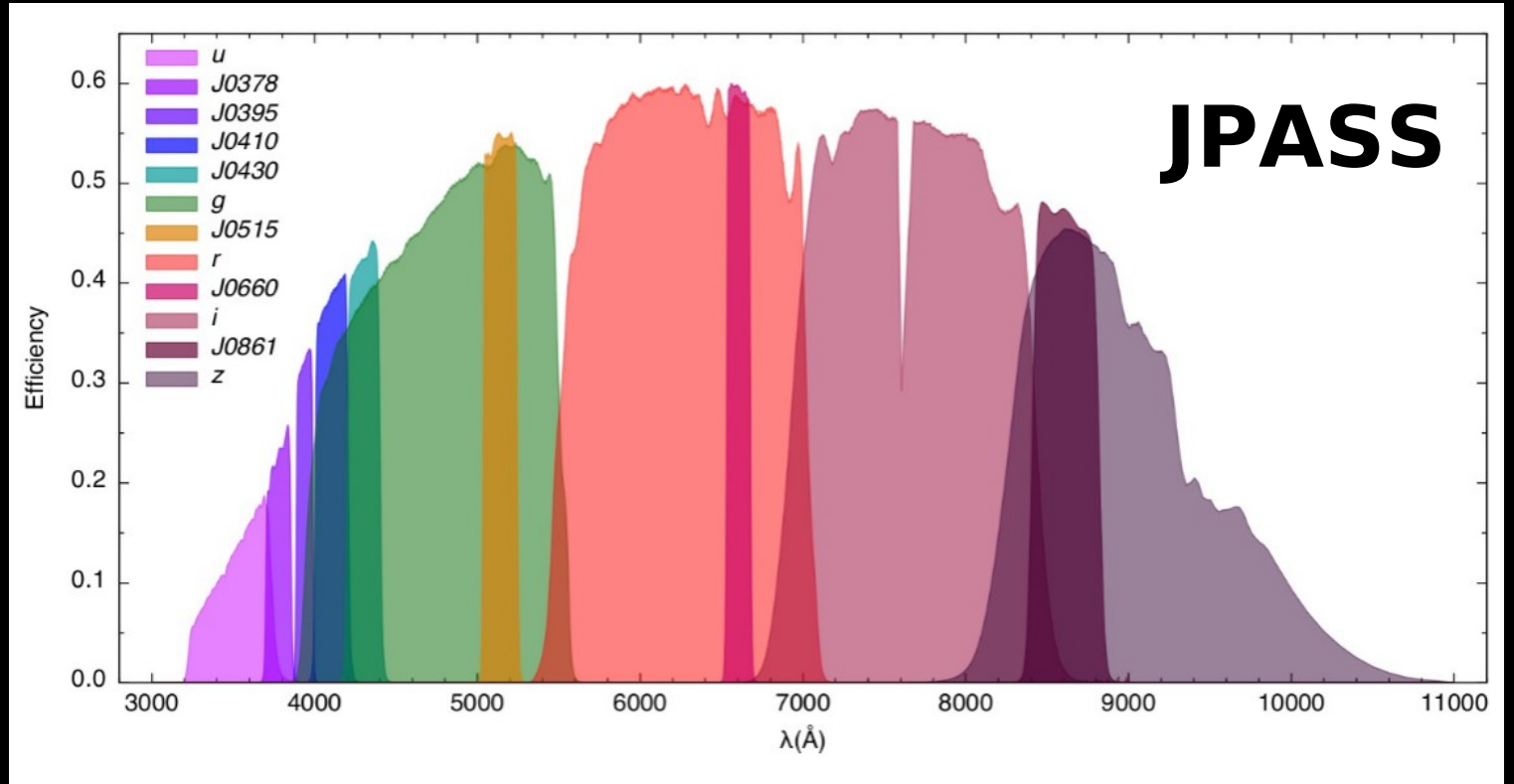
Exploring new ideas (PhD Thesis)....



Everton Botan



Antonio Kanaan



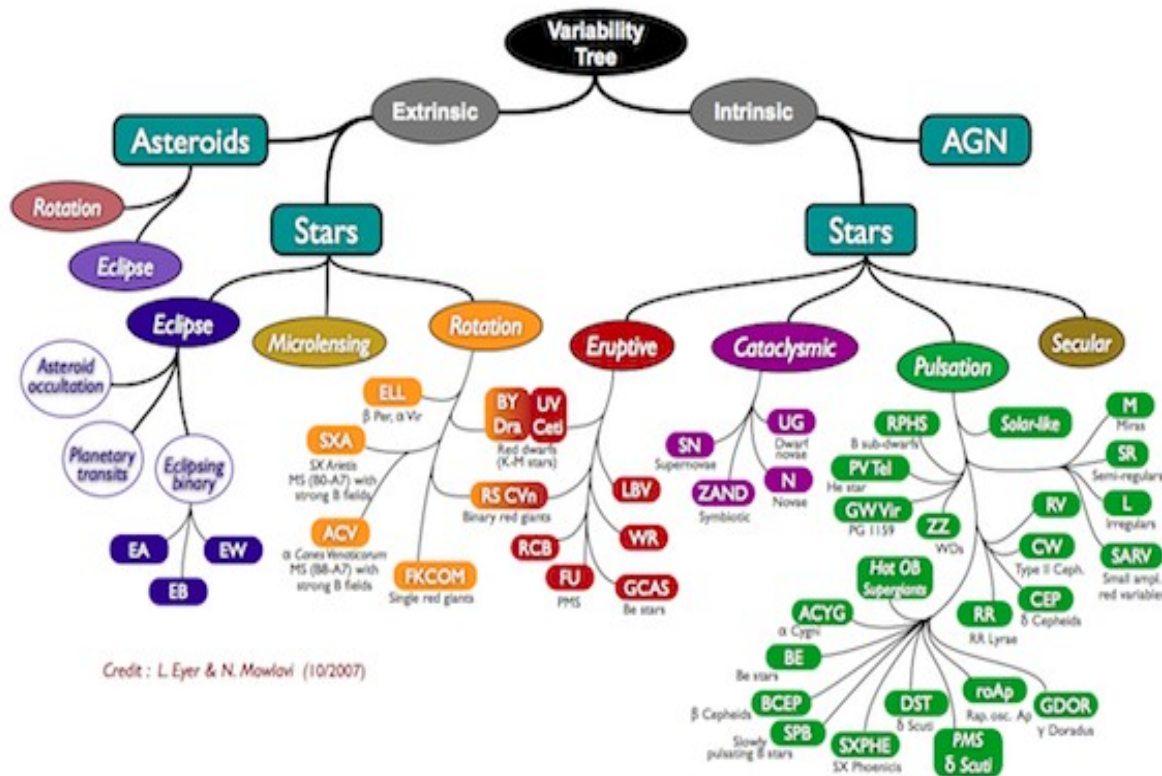
Data mining on photometric surveys

Preliminar Selection

Period search

Relevant data

Classification



Credit : L. Eyer & N. Mowlavi (10/2007)

Period search

What are the best constraints ?

Survey	$f_{\min}(d^{-1})$	$f_{\max}(d^{-1})$	$\overline{T_{\text{tot}}}(d)$	N_f
CoRoT	$2/T_{\text{tot}}$	3	~ 136	2×10^3
GAIA	$2/T_{\text{tot}}$	3.9	~ 1700	$\sim 3 \times 10^3$
Kepler	$\sim 3/T_{\text{tot}}$	1	~ 90	1300
OGLE	0	24	~ 2780	10^4
TAROT ¹	$2/T_{\text{tot}}$	f_{\max}	~ 900	10^5
WFCAM ²	$2/T_{\text{tot}}$	f_{\max}	~ 1058	10^5

$$N_f \simeq \frac{f_{\max} \times T_{\text{tot}}}{\delta\phi}$$

Period search

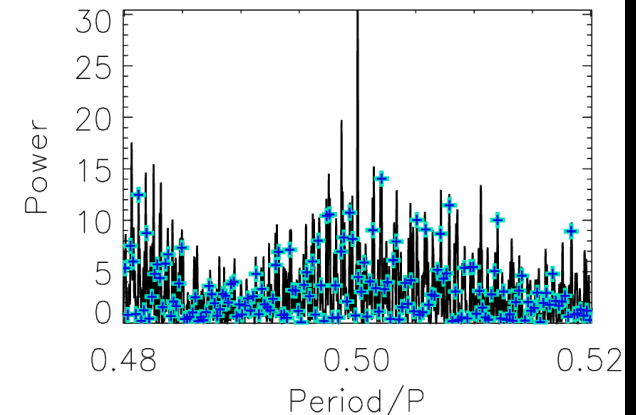
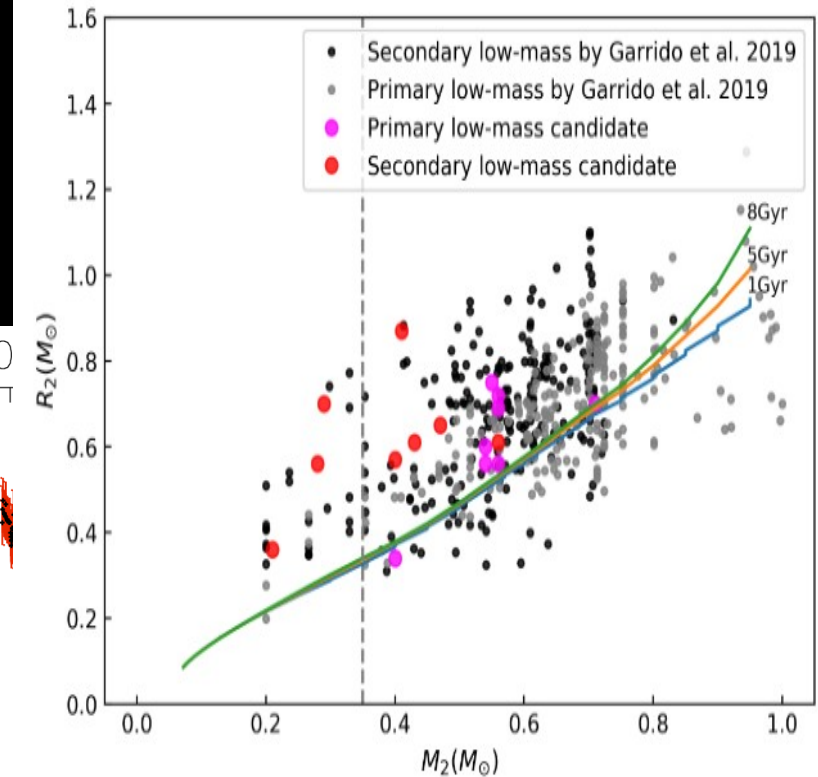
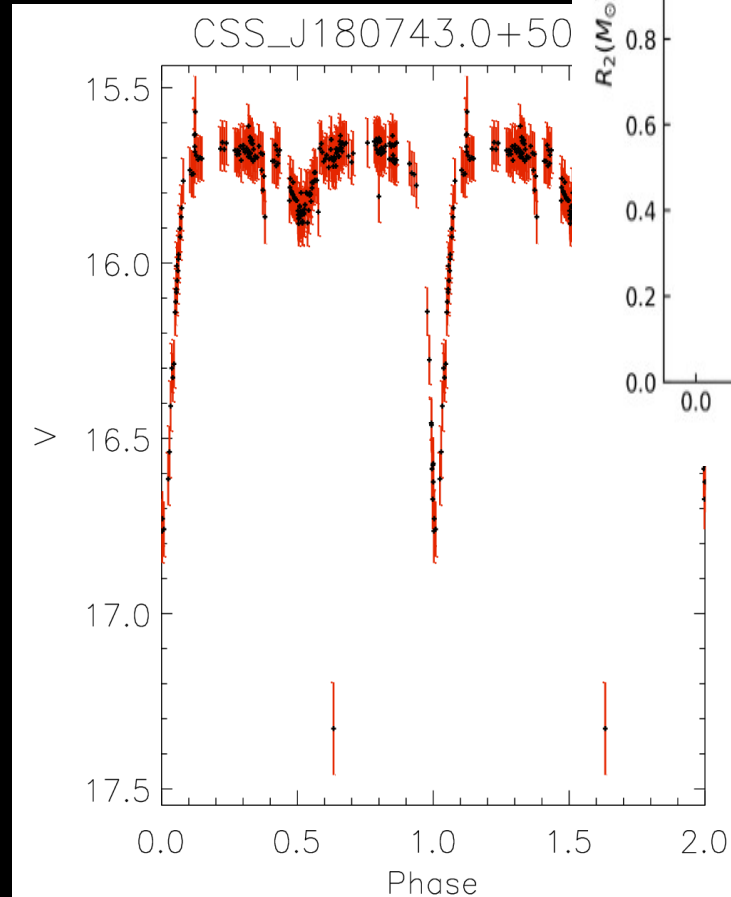
Detecting missing signals (Oliveira et al. in prep.)



Aysse Oliveira



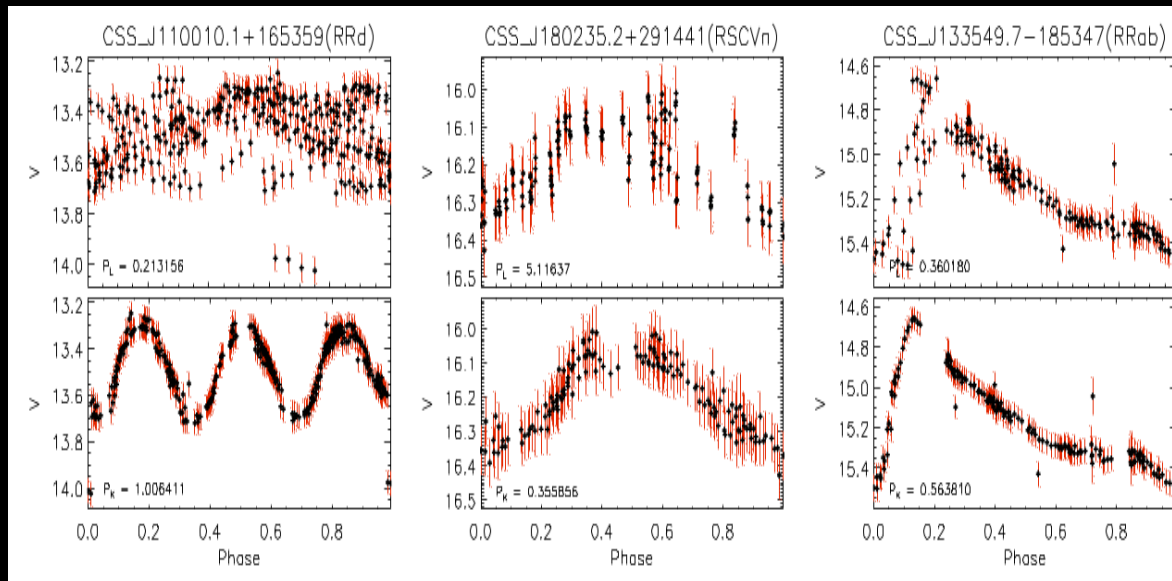
Athanasios Papageorgios



Period search

New method to search variability periods

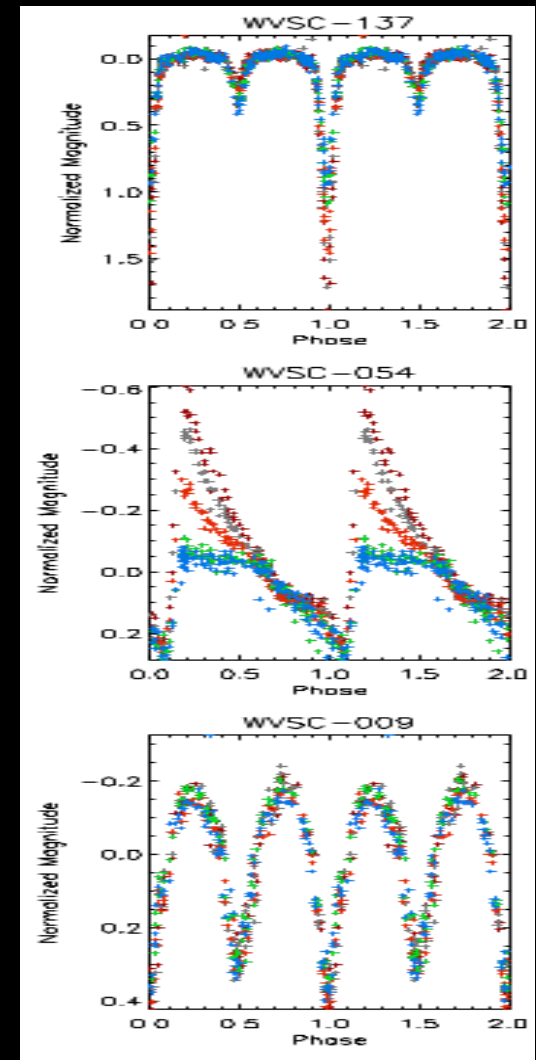
Previous methods



Our method

Ferreira Lopes et al 2019 - submitted

Multiwaveband method



LPVs (Molina 2019)
SMC (Ita 2018)
Hubble data (Moreti 2018)
VAST (Solkoviski 2016-2017-2018)
Machine Learning (Pashchenko 2018)
....

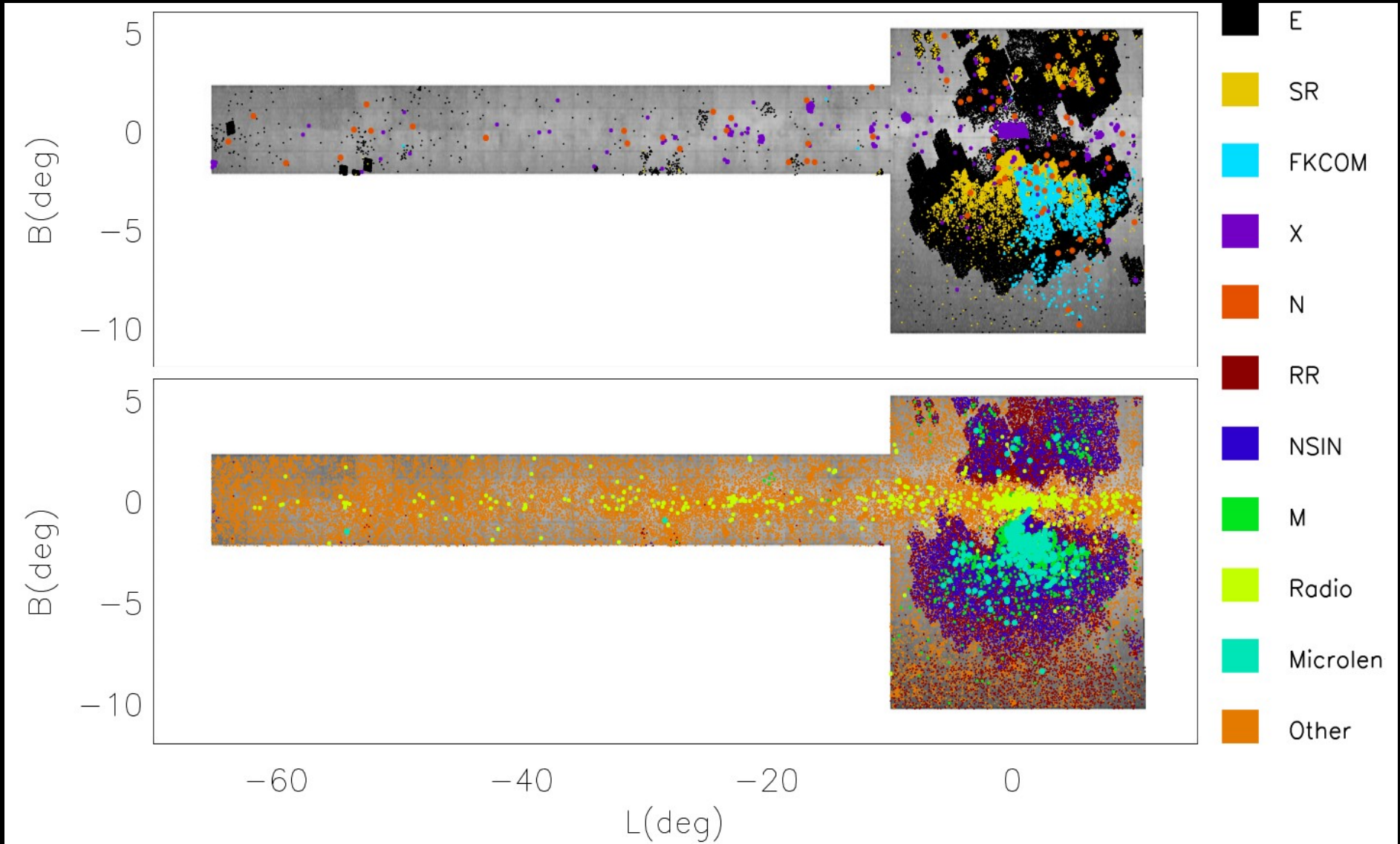
Summary of this project

**Three PhD projects are
using these results.**

VVV project...

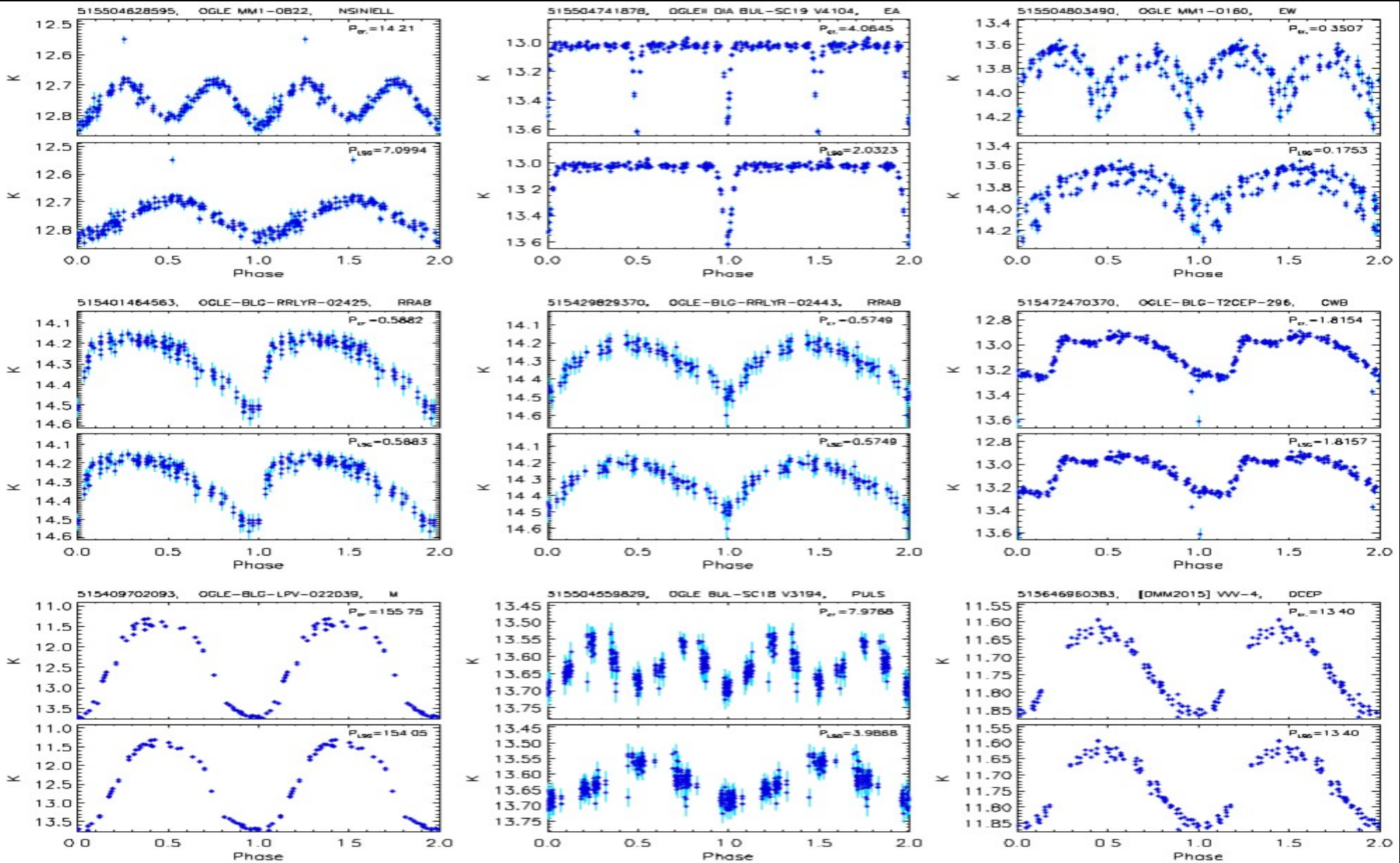
Final test

45 Million variable stars in the VVV survey – Ferreira Lopes et al in prep.

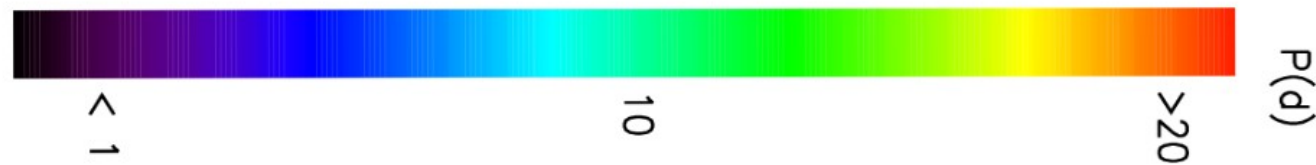
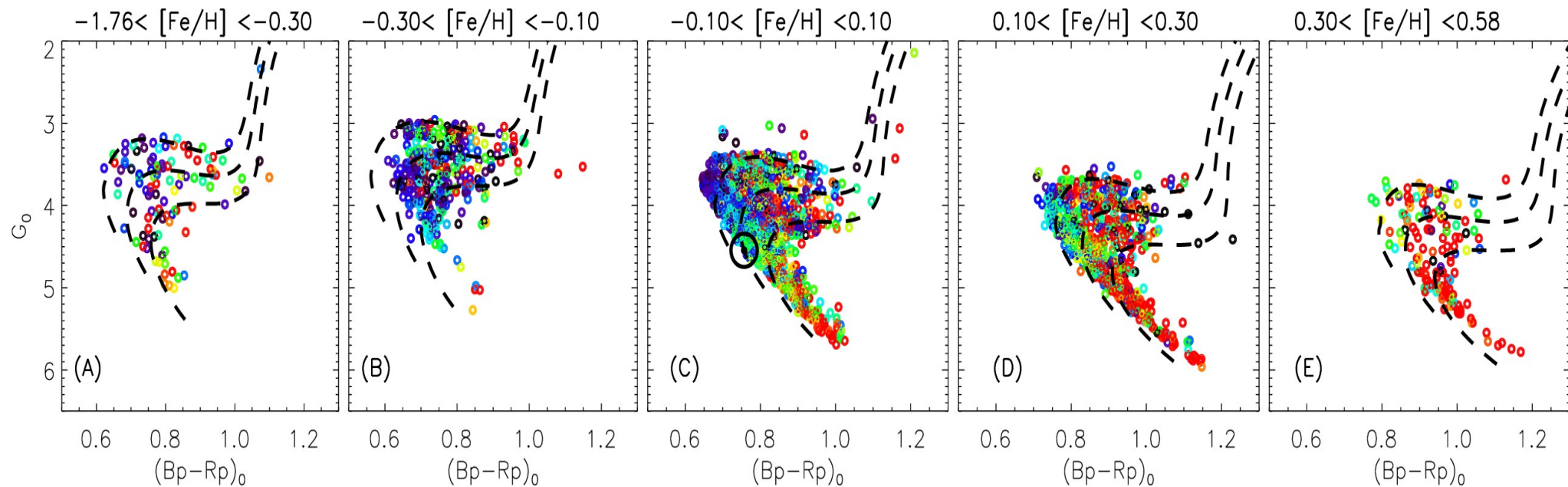


Final test

45 Million variable stars in the VVV survey – Ferreira Lopes et al submitted



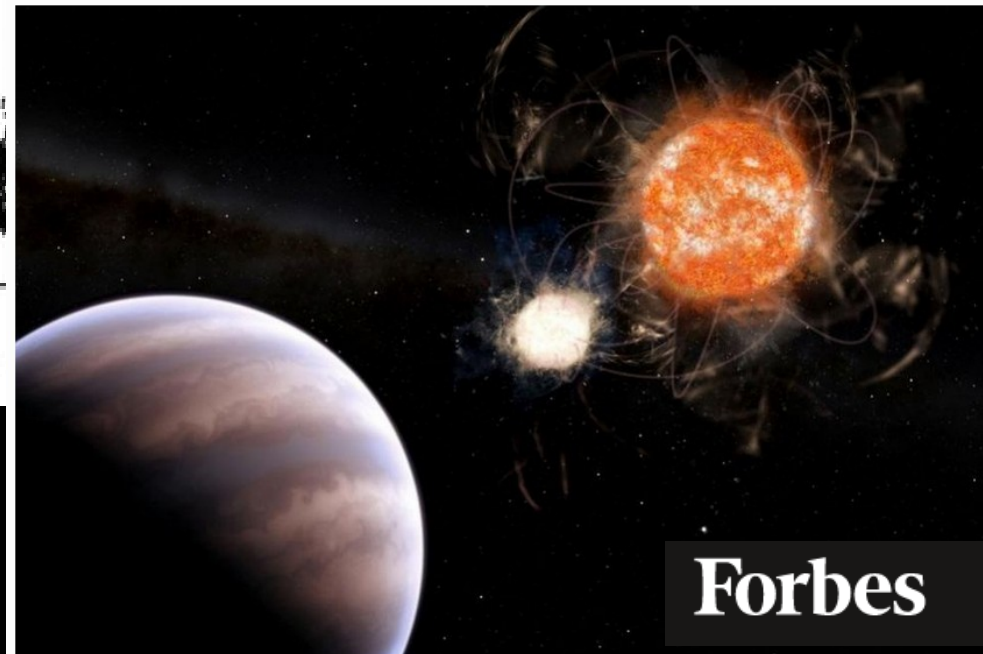
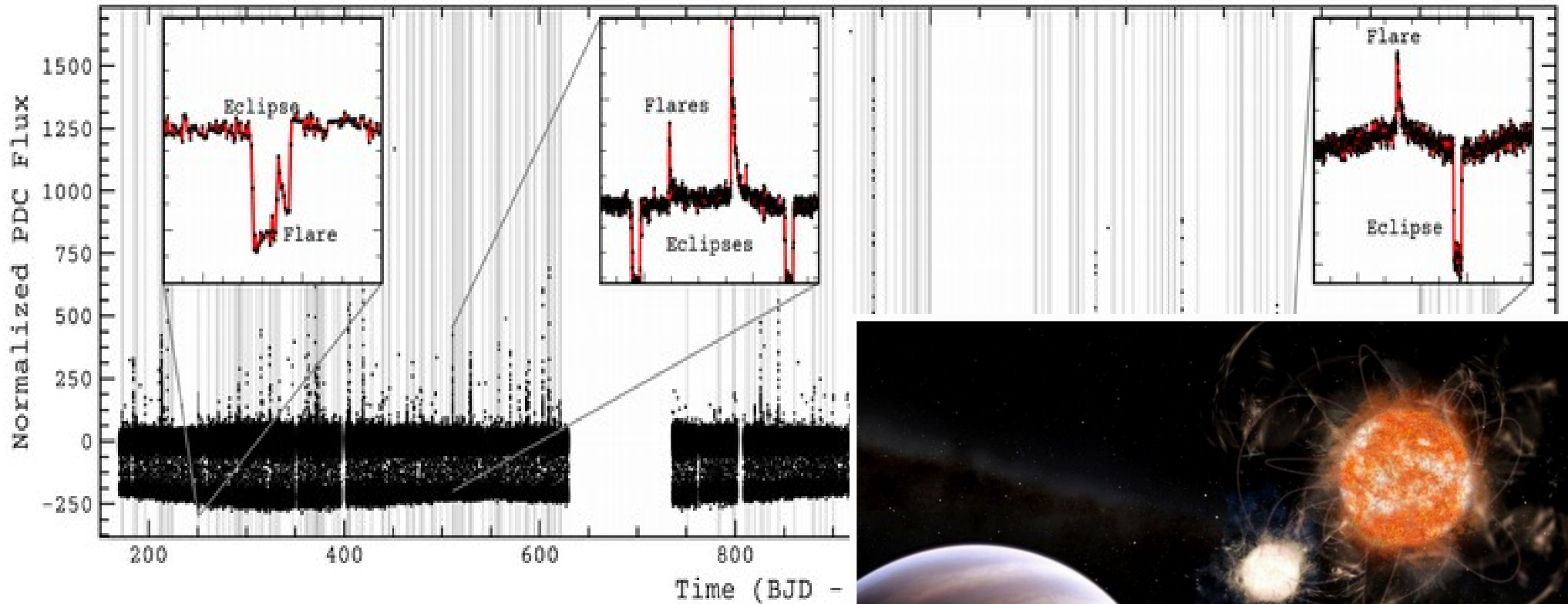
Correlações entre rotação estelar e metalicidade – Cortes et al in preparation Gaia+Kepler+LAMOST



Períodos de rotação

Applegate versus Magnetic cycles

Almeida et al. 2019



Forbes

Brazilian researchers have identified robust signs of the existence of a giant object in the Cygnus constellation orbiting a binary system of a live star and a white dwarf. LEANDRO ALMEIDA

New Type II Cepheids from VVV data towards the Galactic center Braga et al 2019 - submitted

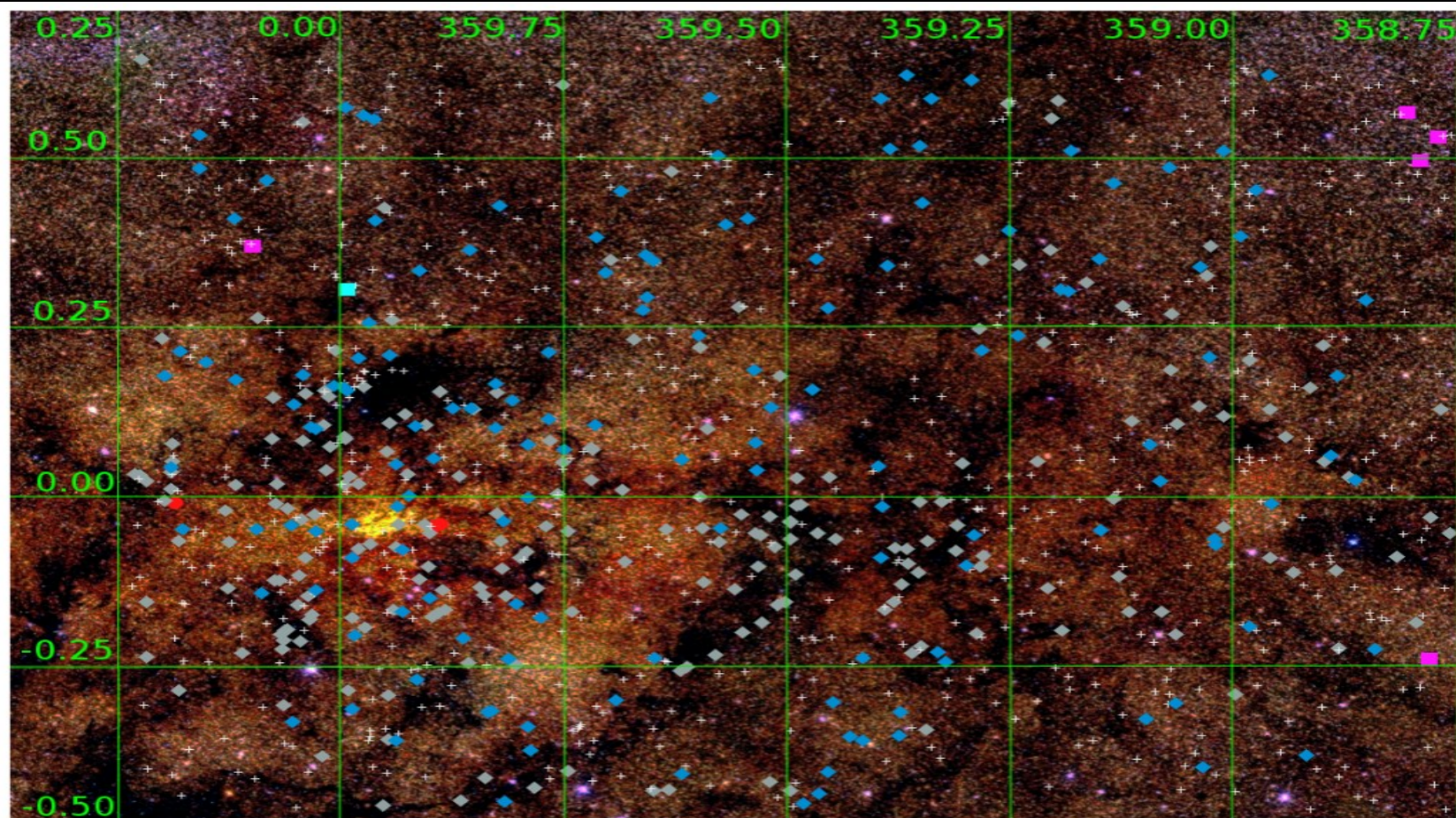
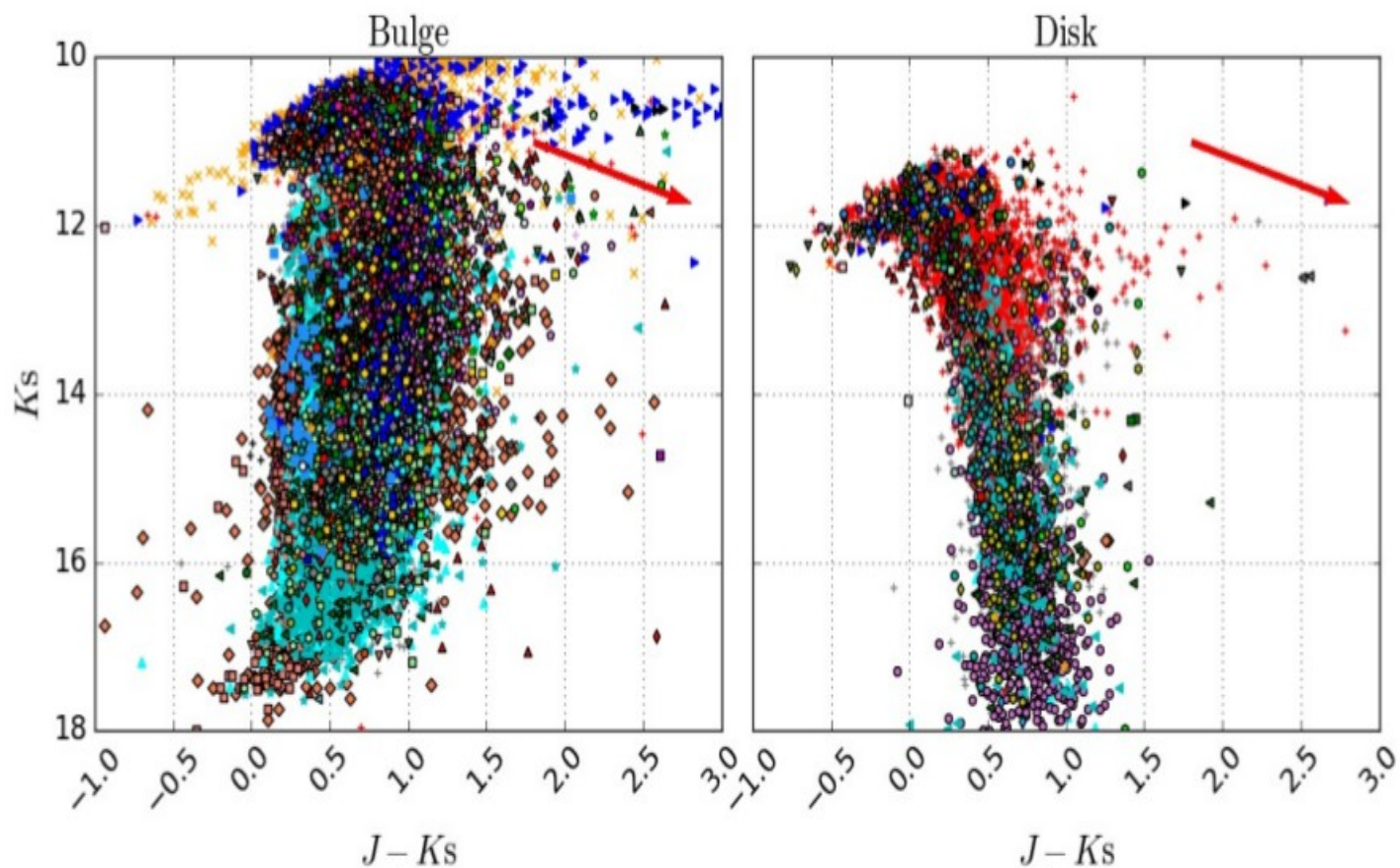


Fig. 12. Map in Galactic longitude and latitude (l, b) showing the **distribution** in the sky of the sample variable stars. Map obtained with Aladin Sky Atlas v10.076 (Bonnarel et al. 2000), using the 2MASS JHK_s images catalog (Skrutskie et al. 2006). Blue diamonds represent T2Cs, **which are spread over the whole field**. Grey diamonds display Miras, which are more concentrated at low latitudes. Red ovals display CCs (the ones by Matsunaga et al. 2011). The magenta squares in this map are the RRLs, the cyan square is the AC and the small **white pluses** display all the other types of variables.

▶ ACV: 34	★ CWB: 153	△ ECL: 3	INB: 6	▼ NON - CV: 1	◀ RV: 29	★ UG: 76
○ AGN: 1	◇ DCEP: 43	□ ED: 41	■ INS: 1	□ NR: 1	● RVA: 8	▷ UGSS: 3
○ AHB1: 1	◇ DCEP(B): 3	◇ ELL: 29	◀ IS: 1	○ NSIN: 15	○ RVB: 5	◀ UGSU: 2
▶ AM: 2	■ DCEP - FO: 1	■ EP: 7	■ ISB: 1	◇ NSINELL: 27	★ S: 130	■ UGWZ: 1
■ APER: 60	■ DCEP - FU: 1	○ ESD: 33	□ L: 640	□ PER: 377	★ SIN: 48	▲ UNC: 426
◆ BCEP: 13	● DCEPS: 4	◀ EW: 1047	▼ LB: 14	◀ PULS: 1022	● SPB: 8	★ UV: 8
▶ BE: 104	■ DCEPS(B): 6	▲ GCAS: 2	◀ LMXB: 12	○ R: 2	★ SR: 9342	◆ UVN: 1
● BLAP: 3	◆ DQ: 5	◆ GDOR: 10	▼ LPV: 203	▶ RCB: 12	● SRA: 38	□ V361HYA: 1
▲ BY: 29	● DSCT: 108	● HADS: 23	▶ M: 1914	● ROT: 67	○ SRB: 56	† VAR: 4910
★ CBSS: 2	△ DSCTC: 8	○ HADS(B): 7	◇ MISC: 528	■ RR: 49	● SRD: 3	● WR: 2
■ CEP: 18	■ DSCTr: 1	▼ HMXB: 6	◀ Microlens: 3	◇ RRAB: 10038	● SRS: 23	◇ WTTS: 13
▼ CST: 17	● E: 3277	● I: 26	● N: 24	■ RRC: 3616	◇ SXARI: 1	▼ XN: 1
● CTTS: 11	● EA: 1585	○ IA: 1	■ NA: 26	○ RRD: 54	■ SXPHE: 3	◆ YSO: 105
▼ CV: 60	● EB: 187	▲ IN: 26	● NB: 5	+ RS: 2333	◇ TTS: 235	★ ZAND: 29
● CWA: 103	○ EC: 1084	□ INA: 1	● NC: 1			

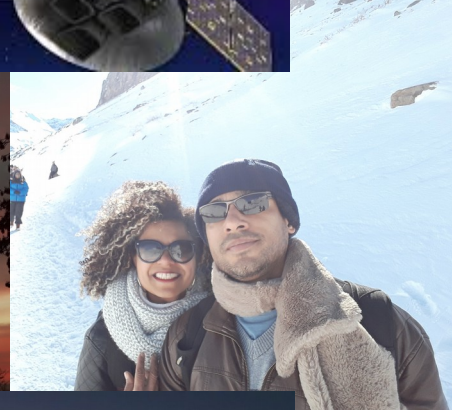
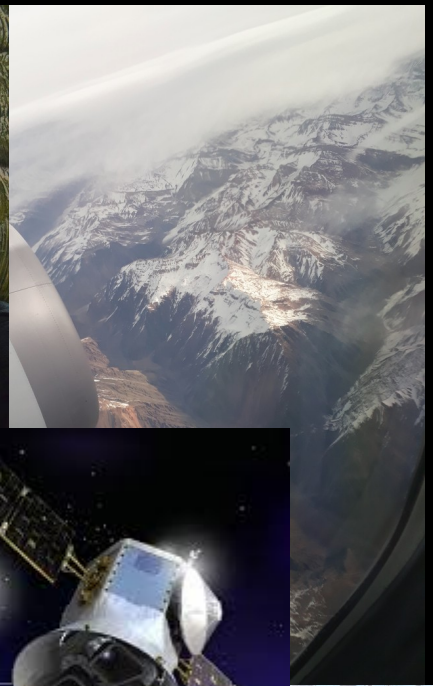
VVV catalogue
of known
variable stars
Herpich et al 2019
- submitted



3D View of Galactic center and Galactic Disk - Christopher Russell



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wBxW2_B9_Is&feature=youtu.be



Desafios, áreas, colaboração,
Incríveis descobertas, suporte acadêmico, ...
Incertezas, frustrações, suporte financeiro, ...
Welcome to astronomy world !!!