## **5th INPE ADVANCED COURSE**

# An Overview of Cosmology in the Era of Large Telescopes: Theory, Observations and Simulations. September 16 - 20, 2013

## <u>In Honor of Prof. José Antônio de Freitas Pacheco</u>

#### **Invited Lecturers**

**Dr Brice Menard (John Hopkins Univ., USA)**Large Scale Structure of the Universe - Large Surveys

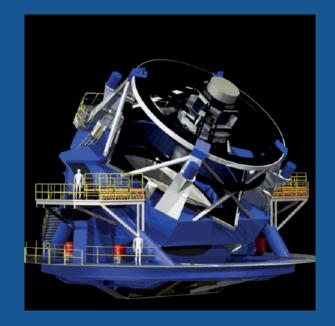
**Dr Graça Rocha (Caltech/JPL, USA)** CMB/Planck

**Dr John Leslie (Univ. of Guelph, Canada)**The Mystery of Existence: Why is there anything at all?

University Observatory, USA & Poland)
Flattening the Sphere: HEALPix – Concept and
Applications to Effective Handling and Analysis of Full
Sky Data Sets

Dr Krzysztof M. Gorski (JPL/Caltech, and Warsaw

**Dr Neal Katz (Univ. of Massachussets, USA)**Cosmological Simulations



#### **Advisory Board**

Dr A. Olinto (U. Chicago, USA)
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Dr R. Brandenberger (Brown Univ., USA)
Dr R. Carlberg (U. Toronto, CA)
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Dr Carlos Alexandre Wuensche (INPE) Dr Joaquim Costa (INPE) Dr Karín Menéndez-Delmestre (OV/UFRJ) Dr Marcos Lima (IF/USP) Dr Oswaldo Duarte Miranda (INPE) Dr Reinaldo de Carvalho (INPE)



Dr S. Carroll (Caltech, USA).















## **Rationale**

The questioning about the Universe we inhabit is one of the main characteristics of the human species. Since dawn of human civilization, men wonder what the Universe is and why it is what it is.

Cosmology, as a science of the Universe, in the last few decades has provided an important physical description of the world as we know it. In the 80's, several galaxy surveys reaching beyond our cosmic neighborhood demonstrated how clustered the Universe is in scales as large as 100 Mpc. More recently, the study of the cosmic microwave background has revealed the small density fluctuations that originated the galaxies and clusters of galaxies that we observe today.

Another important component of this enterprise is the use of numerical simulations to address questions that otherwise would be hard to face. Today, large consortiums have embarked on simulating the Universe with unprecedented resolution and taking into account the complexity of the gas dynamics.

In an era of global collaborative science, where Brazil is joining the ESO community and is exchanging students and researchers through the governmental program "Sem Fronteiras", bringing the state of the art in cosmology to both students and faculty members is mandatory if Brazil intends to become more competitive. These are aspects of paramount importance to establishing a roadmap for cosmology.

The main objective of the Fifth INPE Advanced Course is to present and discuss the different aspects of current research in cosmology, for both Brazilian and international participants. The lectures will focus on the following topics: 1) Cosmic Microwave Background, with emphasis on the new results from Planck (Dr. Graça Rocha and Dr. Krzys G. Gorski);

2) the large scale structure as unveiled by the recently completed Sloan Digital Sky Survey (Dr. Brice Menard); and 3) cosmological simulations, which became an essential part of the research in this field (Dr. Neal Katz). Another important topic of the school will be addressed by a renowned philosopher, Dr. John Leslie - "The mystery of the existence".

















## **Program**

#### Lecture I

Dr Brice Menard (John Hopkins Univ., USA) Lectures in pdf Large Scale Structure of the Universe - Large Surveys

Introduction to the night sky
From detectors to images
Statistical tools
Photometric surveys
Spectroscopic surveys

#### Lecture II

Dr Graça Rocha (Caltech/JPL, USA) Lectures in pdf CMB/Planck

The Physics of CMB I: Cosmological perturbations; Statistics of random fields; Temperature anisotropies; Polarization of the CMB; Anisotropy Power Spectrum;

The Physics of CMB II: physics of the CMB: Mechanisms for primary fluctuations: Sachs Wolfe effect, Acoustics Peaks; Silk damping, damping of the CMB power spectrum; tensor perturbations - gravitational waves; B-modes;

Numerical Tools to study the CMB: CAMB, CosmoMC, NGsims CMB and the Large Scale Structure in the Universe: Galaxy formation and clustering, non-linear gravitational clustering; CMB lensing, SZ effect; putting observations together.

#### **Lecture III**

Dr John Leslie (Univ. of Guelph, Canada) Lectures in pdf The Mystery of Existence: Why is there anything at all?

Introduction to "Why anything?"
Eternal Cosmos or Quantum Big Bang?
Fine-tuning and many Universes

















Anthropic Principle Reasonless existence or creation by God?

#### **Lecture IV**

Dr Krzysztof M. Gorski (JPL/Caltech, and Warsaw University Observatory, USA & Poland) Lectures in pdf

Flattening the Sphere: HEALPix – Concept and Applications to Effective Handling and Analysis of Full Sky Data Sets

Beyond the standard lore: CMB anomalies, isotropies and non-gaussianity Special Lecture - Healpix

#### **Lecture V**

Dr Neal Katz (Univ. of Massachussets, USA) Lectures in pdf Cosmological Simulations

Galaxy Formation: Numerical Techniques

Galaxy Formation: Birth of the Cool Galaxy Formation: Ins and Outs

Galaxy Formation: Bayesian SAMs Methods Galaxy Formation: Bayesian SAMs Results

## **Lecture VI - Distinguished Lecture**

Dr J. A. F. Pacheco (Observatoire de la Côte d'Azur, France) Lectures in pdf Cosmology in Brazil - 45 years of history

hedule					
	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
09h00 - 10h00	V	III	V	I	III
10h00 -10h45			COFFEE-BREAK		
10h45 - 11h45	п	I	I	V	V
12h00 - 14h00			LUNCH		
14h00 - 15h00	III	V	IV	Ш	II
15h00 - 16h00	I	II	III	I	IV
16h00 - 16h30			COFFEE-BREAK		
16h30 - 17h30				п	VI

















#### Hotels

The prices below have been quoted in May 23th. Please confirm the values at the booking. The event has no arrangement with any hotel.

**Hotel Faro** 

Address: Rua Siria, 25 - Jd. Oswaldo Cruz - São José dos Campos - SP

Phone: +55 12 3512-9600

Single room: R\$ 119,00 Double room: R\$ 155,00

Plus 5% tax; Breakfast, parking and Internet included.

**Hotel Ibis** 

Address: Av. Dr. Jorge Zarur, 81 - Tour I - Jardim Apolo - S.J. Campos

Phone: +55 12 3904-2400

Email: h6035-re@accor.com.br

Single room: R\$ 119,00 Double room: R\$ 119,00

Internet WiFi available, Breakfast: R\$ 13,00/day and Parking: R\$ 7,00/day

**Hotel Lareira** 

Address: Rua Ademar Guedes de Oliveira, 193 - Vila Piratininga (close to bus

station Nova)

Phone: +55 12 3921-9829

Single room: R\$ 60,00 Double room: R\$ 90,00 Triple room: R\$ 130,00

Breakfast, parking and Internet included.

Hotel Lisboa

Address: Rua Major Antônio Domingues nº 344 - Centro

Phone: +55 12 3921-8155 - +55 12 3921-3564

E-mail: hotelisboa@hotellisboa.net

Single room: R\$ 70,00 Double room: R\$ 95,00 Triple room: R\$ 125,00

Breakfast, parking and Internet included.

Hotel Mercure

















Address: Av. Dr. Jorge Zarur, 81 - Tour II - Jardim Apolo - S.J. Campos

Phone: +55 12 3904-2300

E-mail: h5168-re@accor.com.br

Single room: R\$ 194,00 + 5% Double room: R\$ 214,00 + 5%

Internet WiFi available Parking: R\$ 7,00/day Breakfast: R\$ 20,00/day Hotel Othon Intervale

Address: Rua Lupércio Antônio dos Santos, 31 - VI Bethania - São José dos

Campos - SP

Phone: +55 12 3925-5500

Single room: R\$ 144,00 Double room: R\$ 166,00 Triple room: R\$ 196,00

Plus 5% tax; Breakfast, parking and Internet included.

**Hotel Plaza** 

Address: Rua Presidente Bernardes, 33 - Jardim Paulista

Phone: +55 12 3947-7669 Single room: R\$ 74,00 Double room: R\$ 94,00 Triple room: R\$ 114,00

Breakfast, parking and Internet included.

Hotel Pousada Bandeirante

Address: Avenida dos Astronautas, 1021 - Jardim da Granja

Phone: +55 12 3922-7506 Single room: R\$ 30,00 Double room: R\$ 50,00 Triple room: R\$ 75,00

Breakfast, parking included.

**Hotel San Marco** 

Address: Avenida Dr. Adhemar de Barros, 457 - Vila Adyana

Phone: +55 12 3922-5244 Single room: R\$ 80,00 Double room: R\$ 105,00

Breakfast, parking and Internet included.

Shelton Inn Hotel

















Address: Av. Dr. João Guilhermino, 287 - Centro - São José dos Campos - SP

Phone: +55 12 3941-8588 Single room: R\$ 130,00 Double room: R\$ 145,50 Triple room: R\$ 170,00

Breakfast, parking and Internet included.

Hotel Urupema

Address: Avenida Nove de Julho, 1037 - Vila Adyana

Phone: +55 12 3921-1599

Email: hotelurupema@hotelurupema.com.br

Single room: R\$ 95,00 Double room: R\$ 120,00 Triple room: R\$ 150,00

Plus 5% tax; Breakfast, parking and Internet included.

Hotel Varanda

Address: Rua Itororó, 206 - Jardim Paulista (close to bus station Nova)

Phone: +55 12 3922-3676 Single room: R\$ 59,00 Double room: R\$ 88,00 Triple room: R\$ 120,00

Breakfast, parking and Internet included.

















## São José dos Campos (SJC)



### São José dos Campos - Banhado

With an estimated population of almost 700.000, São José dos Campos (SJC) is presently the 4th largest city in the state of São Paulo, and the largest and most important in the Paraíba Valley. Its area was first occupied in 1590 by a cattle farm, where today is the borderline between SJC and Jacarei cities. It received the status of town in April 22, 1864 and received its present name in 1871.

SJC is one of the largest industrial and technological centers of the country and the home of well known research centers, such as the Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais (INPE), the Comando-Geral de Tecnologia Aeroespacial (DCTA), the Instituto Tecnológico da Aeronáutica (ITA), the Universidade do Vale do Paraíba (UNIVAP), and the Universidade Estadual Paulista "Julio de Mesquita Filho" (UNESP). São José dos Campos is also the home of EMBRAER (Empresa Brasileira de Aeronáutica), the 3rd largest aircraft company in the world, the largest and second oldest GM (General Motors) plant in Brazil, started 1958, and many other technological and electronics industries, totaling more than 700 companies.

Due to its privileged geographical position, between the mountain chains of Mantiqueira and Serra do Mar, SJC is very close to excellent leisure opportunities at the beach or up in the mountains. It is located between the metropolitan areas of Rio de Janeiro (330 km North), in Rio de Janeiro state, and São Paulo (80 km South), the two largest Brazilian cities.

















## How to get to SJC from São Paulo International Airport (Guarulhos) By Car

From São Paulo International Airport to São José dos Campos take the Rodovia Presidente Dutra (Highway São Paulo-Rio de Janeiro. Distance: 79 Km = 50 Miles) or take the Rodovia Ayrton Senna (Rodovia dos Trabalhadores), drive 65 km and then merge to Rodovia Presidente Dutra driving more 23 km until São José dos Campos-SP (total of 88 km).

## By Bus - Company Pássaro Marrom

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Telephone numbers: (011) 6445-2505, 6445-3783 and 6445-3811

(012) 3921-9892

Site: www.passaromarron.com.br

Place: Terminal of Passengers 1 - wing A - Arrival Floor Terminal of Passengers 2 - wing D - Arrival Floor

## Schedule of departures from the Airport to São José dos Campos:

08:00 - 13:00 - 17:15 - 22:00

## Schedule of departures from São José dos Campos to the Airport:

06:30 - 10:30 - 15:30 - 20:00

**Ticket Price:** R\$ 15,00 = US\$ 7,00

By Taxi - Special Taxis

Telephone Number: (011) 6440-7070.

**Place:** Terminal of Passengers 1 - wing B - Arrival Floor

Terminal of Passengers 2 - wing C - Arrival Floor

Service: 24h00.

Estimated Price: R\$ 200,00 = US\$ 90,00

















## Venue

The event will be hosted by:

INPE - Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais Av. dos Astronautas 1758 - Prédio CEA Novo Jardim da Granja - São José dos Campos, SP 12227-010 Brasil

For directions, please have a look at the maps below:

