

# ASTROSTATISTICS



## III INPE Advanced Course on Astrophysics Astrostatistics

### Invited Lecturers

Tom Loredo - Cornell University  
Bayesian Statistics: a primer

Hedibert Lopes - University of Chicago  
Bayesian Statistics: techniques and implementation

Eric Feigelson - Pennsylvania State  
The Frequentist Approach for Astrostatistics

Esther Salazar - Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro  
Hands-on Activities

### Advisory Committee

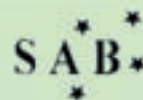
Dani Gamerman- IM-UFRJ - Brazil  
David Weinberg - The Ohio State University - USA  
Devinder S. Sivia - St.John's College Oxford - UK  
Jogesh Babu - Pennsylvania State - USA  
Laerte Sodré Jr - IAG - University of São Paulo - Brazil

### Local Organizing Committee

Carlos Alexandre Wuensche  
Flávio D'Amico  
Francisco Jablonski  
José Carlos Neves de Araujo



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Divisão de Astrofísica



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# ASTROSTATISTICS



## Rationale

### Rationale

The 3rd edition of INPE's Advanced School in Astrophysics has Astrostatistics as its theme. Simply put, Astrostatistics deals with particularities of Statistics in the realm of Astronomy: huge amounts of data, a variety of data coming from different parts of the electromagnetic spectrum (and even outside it), different forms of data and applications demanding responses to real-time events.

As in so many other fields of research, Astrostatistics progressed together with the advances in the numerical computing technologies. The free-fall trajectory of prices of computers in the last 20 years, particularly the personal ones, made possible calculations in seconds that once took thousands of brain-hours of work in camp-sized facilities. The spread in the use of computer power is still in its beginnings if we observe the world as a whole. In the astronomical context, the recent experience of virtual observatories adds new challenges and opportunities to the context of Astrostatistics.

The 3rd INPE Advanced School in Astrophysics offers the Brazilian astronomical community (specially PhD students) an excellent opportunity of exposition to the latest tools developed both in the classical context of statistics as in the one that makes extensive use of simulations to model physical phenomena.

The above statistics approaches applied to astrophysics will be addressed at INPE's III Advanced Course on Astrophysics by a team of renowned lecturers:

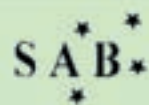
Dr. Thomas Loredo combine data analysis with theoretical astrophysics testing astronomical models and theories using Bayesian statistics, particularly in high energy astrophysics and cosmology. His work focuses on problems that can benefit from development of new statistical methodology, and largely adopts the Bayesian approach to statistics. Recently, his work has also addressed statistical issues arising in the study of extrasolar planets and analysis of the distribution of trans-Neptunian objects (including Kuiper belt objects). Tom has been the principal investigator for a NASA-sponsored project developing a statistical inference package using the Python computing language. Dr. Loredo has been a lecturer in the "Summer School in Statistics for Astronomers & Physicists" organized by the "Center for Astrostatistics" of the Pennsylvania State University.

Hedibert Freitas Lopes conducts research in Markov Chain Monte Carlo techniques and Sequential Monte Carlo methods applied, for example, to time-series models; modeling time-varying covariance of multivariate time series through latent factor analysis; Choleski decomposition and other factorizations; dynamic models and Bayesian inference; and computation. He is mainly interested in the implementation of the Bayesian paradigm to solve real large-scale problems. His research highlights the importance of model uncertainty and how it can be measured and accounted for based on modern computational statistics schemes.

Dr. Eric Feigelson wrote his dissertation at Harvard University under the supervision of Nobel Prize winner Riccardo Giacconi. He joined the Astronomy & Astrophysics faculty at Penn State in 1983 where he is now Professor. He has studied various topics in X-ray astronomy, focusing on its implications for the formation and early evolution of stars and planets. He also has a long-standing collaboration with statisticians to improve astronomical data analysis. He was a John Parker Fellow at Harvard, shared two NASA Group Achievement Awards and Rossi Prize, received an NSF Presidential Young Investigator Award, and a Department certificate for distinguished teaching. He has led the astronomy undergraduate and public outreach programs at Penn State, and co-founded its Center for Astrostatistics. He has coauthored over 170 refereed articles and 5 books in X-ray astronomy and statistics. Dr. Feigelson has been also a lecturer in the "Summer School in Statistics for Astronomers & Physicists" organized by the Center for Astrostatistics at the Pennsylvania State University.



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# ASTROSTATISTICS



## Program

The conference will take place in São José dos Campos from September 14-18, 2009, at the auditorium Fernando de Mendonça of the Laboratório de Integração e Testes of the Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais.

I - Bayesian Statistics: a primer (Tom Loredó)

II - Bayesian Statistics: techniques and implementation (Hedibert Lopes)

III - The Frequentist Approach for Astrostatistics (Eric Feigelson)

IV - Hands-on (Esther Salazar - IM-UFRJ)

Invited Lecture: Particle Learning: a General Framework for Bayesian Computation (Hedibert Lopes)

\*Registration: Monday 8:00

\*\*Opening session: Monday 8:30\*

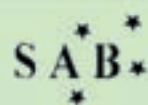
## Schedule

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
09:00 - 10:15	III	I	I	II	II
10:15 - 10:45	COFFEE-BREAK				
10:45 - 12:00	I	III	III	II	Invited Lecture
12:00 - 14:00	LUNCH				
14:00 - 15:15	I	III	II	III	-
15:15 - 15:45	COFFEE-BREAK				
15:45 - 17:00	IV	IV	-	IV	-

How to reach the auditorium (map)



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# ASTROSTATISTICS



## Lectures

Lectures  
Bayesian Statistics: techniques and implementation  
Hedibert Lopes

Lectures

Bayesian Statistics: a primer  
Tom Loredo

Lecture 1 - 2  
Lecture 3  
Lecture 4

The Frequentist Approach for Astrostatistics  
Eric Feigelson

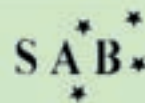
Lecture 1  
Lecture 2  
Lecture 3  
Lecture 4  
Lecture 5  
Lecture 6

Hands-on activities  
Esther Salazar

Lecture  
Activities



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# *ASTROSTATISTICS*



**Program**



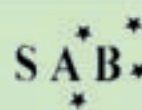
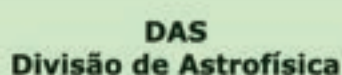
# ASTROSTATISTICS



## Participants

### Participants

Alexandre Zobot  
Anderson Ribeiro  
Antonio C. Guimarães  
Barbara Heliodora  
Beethoven Santos  
Bernardo Borges  
Camila Novaes  
Carlos Alexandre Wuensche  
Carlos Molina  
Claudia Vilega Rodrigues  
Clovis Peres  
Cristiane Godoy Targon  
Denise Castro  
Dennis Bessada  
Deonísio Cieslinski  
Eder Martioli  
Edgard Freitas Diniz Evangelista  
Eduardo S. Pereira  
Erika A. de Souza  
Fernanda Gomes de Oliveira  
Fernando Roig  
Flávia Luzia Jasmim  
Flavio D'Amico  
Francisco Jablonski  
Gabriel Caminha  
Gustavo Bragança  
Hektor Monteiro  
Henrique Xavier  
Jaziel Goulart Coelho  
J. Manuel Islas  
João Victor Silva  
Jorge Weber  
José Carlos Neves de Araujo  
José Fernando de Jesus  
Josue Trejo  
Julio César Tello Gálvez  
Julio Daniel Blanco Zárate  
Karleyne Silva  
Leonardo Almeida  
Letícia D. Ferreira  
Luís Ricardo Tusnski  
Manuel Antonio Castro Ávila  
Marcelo Emilio  
Marcelo Leal-Ferreira  
Márcio Eduardo da Silva Alves  
Marcos Diaz  
Marcos Tadeu dos Santos  
Maria Aldinez Dantas  
Maria Elidaiana da S. Pereira  
Maria Isela Zevallos Herencia  
Mariana Chinaglia  
Mariana Penna Lima  
Marildo Pereira  
Marina Trevisan  
Mauro Alves  
Michele Ferraz Figueiro  
Odylio D. Aguiar  
Patricia Novais  
Patrick Silveira  
Patrick Wöhrle Guimarães  
Paulo Penteado  
Pedro da Cunha Ferreira  
Pedro Henrique  
Philippe Gouffon  
Priscilla Polido  
Rafael Amorim  
Rafael Kimura  
Rafael Mário Vichiatti  
Ramon Giostri  
Reinaldo Rosa  
Rodolfo Camargo de Freitas  
Rodolfo Valentim  
Rodrigo de Sousa Gonçalves  
Rodrigo Holanda  
Ronaldo Batista  
Rubens Marinho  
Sandro Vitenti  
Tereza Satiko Nishida Pinto  
Thiago Silva  
Tiago Ribeiro  
Tiago Ricci  
Vinicius Busti  
Walter Santos  
Wiliam Santiago Hipolito Ricaldi



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III INPE ADVANCED COURSE ON  
ASTROPHYSICS

# ASTROSTATISTICS



Bayesian Statistics: a primer

*Tom Lored*

*Cornell University*

LOC:

*Carlos Alexandre  
Wuensch*

*Flávio D'Amico*

*Francisco Jablonski*

*José Carlos  
Neves de Aranj*

*Oswaldo Duarte  
Miranda*

Bayesian Statistics: techniques and  
implementation

*Hedibert Lopes*

*University of Chicago*

The Frequentist Approach for  
Astrostatistics

*Eric Feigelson*

*Pennsylvania State*

São José dos Campos - SP

BRAZIL

<http://www.das.inpe.br/school>

September 14 - 18, 2009

SOC:

*Dani Gamerman  
IM-UFRJ / Brazil*

*David Weinberg  
The Ohio State  
University / USA*

*Devinder S. Sivia  
St. John's College  
Oxford / UK*

*Jogesh Babu  
Penn. State / USA*

*Laerte Sodré Jr.  
IAG-USP / Brazil*



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Ciência e Tecnologia





# ASTROSTATISTICS



## São José dos Campos (SJC)

With an estimated population of 589.000 inhabitants in 2004, SJC is, presently, the largest and most important city of the Paraíba Valley, in the northeastern part of São Paulo state. Its area was first occupied in 1590 by a cattle farm, where today is the borderline of São José dos Campos and Jacarei cities. It received the status of town in April 22, 1864 and received its present name in 1871.

SJC is one of the largest industrial and technological centers of the country and the home of well known research centers, such as the Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais (INPE), the Comando-Geral de Tecnologia Aeroespacial (CTA), the Instituto Tecnológico da Aeronáutica (ITA), the Universidade do Vale do Paraíba (UNIVAP), and the Universidade Estadual Paulista "Julio de Mesquita Filho" (UNESP). São José dos Campos is also the home of EMBRAER (Empresa Brasileira de Aeronáutica), the 3rd largest aircraft company in the world, the largest and second oldest GM (General Motors) plant in Brazil, started 1958, and many other technological and electronics industries, totaling more than 700 companies.

Due to its privileged geographical position, between the mountain chains of Mantiqueira and Serra do Mar, SJC is very close to excellent leisure opportunities at the beach or up in the mountains. It is located between the metropolitan areas of Rio de Janeiro, 300 km North, in Rio de Janeiro state, and São Paulo (80 km South), the two largest consumption and production centers in the country.

How to get to SJC from São Paulo International Airport (Guarulhos)

By Car

From São Paulo International Airport to São José dos Campos take the Rodovia Presidente Dutra (Highway São Paulo-Rio de Janeiro. Distance: 79 Km = 50 Miles) or take the Rodovia Ayrton Senna (Rodovia dos Trabalhadores), drive 65 km and then merge to Rodovia Presidente Dutra driving more 23 km until São José dos Campos-SP (total of 88 km).

By Bus - Company Pássaro Marrom

Telephone numbers: (011) 6445-2505, 6445-3783 and 6445-3811  
(012) 3921-9892

Place: Terminal of Passengers 1 - wing A - Arrival Floor  
Terminal of Passengers 2 - wing D - Arrival Floor

Schedules of exits from the Airport to São José dos Campos:  
08:00 - 13:00 - 17:15 - 22:00

Schedules of exits from São José dos Campos to the Airport:  
06:30 - 10:30 - 15:30 - 20:00

Ticket Price: R\$ 15,00 = US\$ 7,00

By Taxi - Special Taxis

Telephone Number: (011) 6440-7070.

Place: Terminal of Passengers 1 - wing B - Arrival Floor  
Terminal of Passengers 2 - wing C - Arrival Floor

Service: 24h00.

Estimated Price: R\$ 200,00 = US\$ 90,00

### See the road map



### Region Main Attractions

#### São José dos Campos

##### Parque da Cidade (City Park)

Former house of the Olivio Gomes family. The architectonic design is signed by Rino Levi and landscaping is by Roberto Burle Marx. The park has a great nature area, lake and artificial island, besides tracks for hiking.

##### Santos Dummont Park

Located in the neighborhood of Vila Adyana, close to downtown São José dos Campos, the park has fish-breeding lakes and lots of birds and has 2 elementary schools. The park houses a unit of the third prototype of the Bandeirante airplane, used by the old National Aeronautics and Space Commission, presently, INPE - National Institute for Space Research. Its located on Rua Eng. Prudente Meirelles de Moraes, 1000.

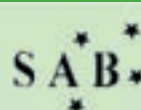
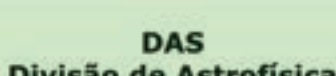
##### Banhado (Marsh)

The marshes of São José dos Campos are one of the most beautiful sights of the city, a true postcard. Its green area can be seen from many sites. Locals like to enjoy sunsets there.

#### Campos do Jordão

##### Parque Estadual de Campos do Jordão (Campos do Jordão State Park)

Created in 1941, the park, also known as "Horto Florestal", offers hiking, snack-bar, ice-cream parlor, chapel, greenhouse, gymnastics area and picnic areas, restaurant, and souvenir shop. Open daily (from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m.). Address: Av. Pedro Paulo.



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# ASTROSTATISTICS



## Hotels

### Hotels

The prices below have been quoted in May 10th. Please confirm the values at the booking. The event has no arrangement with any hotel.

#### Hotel Lareira

Phone: (12) 3921-9829

Rua Ademar Guedes de Oliveira, 193 - Vila Piratininga (próximo a Rodoviária Nova)

Single room: R\$ 53,00

Double room: R\$ 78,00

Triple room: R\$ 105,00

#### Hotel Varanda

Phone: (12) 3922-3676

Rua Itororó, 206 - Jardim Paulista (próximo a Rodoviária Nova)

Single room: R\$ 50,00

Double room: R\$ 73,00

Triple room: R\$ 95,00

#### Hotel Pousada Bandeirante

Phone: (12) 3922-7506

Avenida dos Astronautas, 1021 - Jardim da Granja (está localizado na mesma avenida do INPE)

Single room: R\$ 25,00

Double room: R\$ 40,00

Triple room: R\$ 60,00

#### Hotel Plaza \*\*

Phone: (12) 3947-7669

Rua Presidente Bernardes, 33 - Jardim Paulista

Single room: R\$ 59,00

Double room: R\$ 79,00

Triple room: R\$ 89,00

#### Hotel San Marco \*\*

Phone: (12) 3922-5244

Avenida Dr. Adhemar de Barros, 457 - Vila Adyana

Single room: R\$ 55,00

Double room: R\$ 75,00

#### Hotel Urupema \*\*\*

Phone: (12) 3921-1599

E-mail: [hotelurupema@hotelurupema.com.br](mailto:hotelurupema@hotelurupema.com.br)

Avenida Nove de Julho, 1037 - Vila Adyana

Single room: R\$ 79,00

Double room: R\$ 95,00

#### Hotel Lisboa

Phone: (12) 3921-8155 - (12) 3921-3564

E-mail: [hotellisboa@hotellisboa.net](mailto:hotellisboa@hotellisboa.net)

Rua Major Antônio Domingues nº 344 - Centro

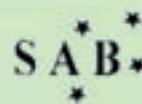
Single room: R\$ 48,00 (circulador de ar)

Single luxe room: R\$ 60,00 (frigobar e ar condicionado)

Double room: R\$ 70,00



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# ASTROSTATISTICS



## Registration Form

This course is mostly intended for researchers, postdocs, and graduate students in physics/astronomy and related areas, particularly those enrolled on a PhD program. Second year graduate students (in a MSc program) will be also considered.

The registration deadline is July 24th, 2009.

Acceptance will be decided by the Local Organizing Committee and communicated by August 7th.

The final list of participants (with possible substitutions/replacements) will be posted in this website by August 28th, 2009.

The number of participants will be limited to a maximum of 200 due to the venue capacity. We do not have funds to assist in travel expenses (TO and WITHIN Sao Jose dos Campos). We plan on providing some financial support to the researchers and post-doctorates from São Paulo. However, that is dependent on the support we receive from the funding agencies. Those will be notified about it by August 15th.

### Registration fee

The fee includes a congress kit, coffee breaks, and attendance certificate.

<b>Graduate students</b>	R\$ 150,00
<b>PhD</b>	R\$ 200,00

The payment must be made by a check to "Sociedade Astronômica Brasileira", which should be sent to:

A/C Marina Freitas  
INPE ADVANCED SCHOOL - ASTROSTATISTICS  
Sociedade Astronômica Brasileira  
Rua do Matão, 1226 - Cidade Universitária CEP 05508-900 - São Paulo - SP

Foreigners can pay the fee in cash during the event.

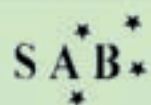
### Cancellations

Until August 20, 2009, you will be refunded the amount paid.  
After August 21, 2009, no refund will be made.

**Registration is closed**



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# INPE Advanced Course - I

In Honor of Prof. Jayme Tiomno

September 12-16, 2005

São José dos Campos, SP Brazil

[www.das.inpe.br/school](http://www.das.inpe.br/school)

## Invited Lecturers

Dr. Robert Caldwell

Dr. Scott Dodelson

Dr. Piero Madau



A Roadmap  
for  
Cosmology

Advisory Board: A. Olinto (U. Chicago, USA), E. Kolb (Fermilab, USA), J. Ostriker (U. Princeton, USA),  
M. Novello (CBPF, Brazil), R. Carlberg (U. Toronto, CA), R. R. de Carvalho (INPE, Brazil),  
R. Brandenberger (Brown Univ., USA), R. Blandford (Stanford Univ., USA), S. Carroll (U. Chicago, USA)

Local Organizing Committee (INPE): C. A. Wuensche,  
C.V. Rodrigues, H. V. Capelato, O. D. Miranda, R. R. de Carvalho



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# Compact Objects

Home Rationale Program  
Lectures Participants Poster

INPE Advanced Course - II  
Compact Objects

September 10-14, 2007  
São José dos Campos, SP Brazil

## Invited Lecturers

Brian Warner  
Cataclysmic variables

Kostas D. Kokkotas  
Generation mechanisms of gravitational waves

Feryal Özel  
Compact objects

Ronald A. Remillard  
Accretion processes in neutron stars and black holes

## Advisory Committee

N. Andersson - University of Southampton - United Kingdom

L. Bildsten - University of California at Santa Barbara - USA

D. Blair - University of Western Australia - Australia

A. Bruch - Laboratório Nacional de Astrofísica - Brazil

M. Coleman Miller - University of Maryland - USA

V. Ferrari - Università di Roma "La Sapienza" & INFN/Roma - Italy

J.A. de Freitas Pacheco - Observatoire de la Cote d'Azur - France

C. Hellier - Keele University - United Kingdom

J. Horvath - University of São Paulo - Brazil

J. McClintock - Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics - USA

R. Rothschild - University of California at San Diego - USA

R. Sunyaev - Max Planck Institute for Astrophysics - Garching - Germany

## Local Organizing Committee

O. D. Aguiar, J. C. N. de Araujo, J. Braga, F. D'Amico, F. J. Jablonski, O. D. Miranda, C. V. Rodrigues

